



Relative Humidity Calibration Kit
For calibrating the following Kestrel Meters

Model Numbers

3000, 3500, 4000, 4200, 4250, 4300, 4400, 4500, 4600

(Not to be used for calibrating Kestrel 5 Series units or Kestrel DROPs)

KestrelInstruments.com

800.784.4221

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While the calibration process is simple, it is important that you follow the steps carefully. A careless calibration could enter incorrect values into the unit and degrade its performance.

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Please refer to Standard Practice for maintaining Constant Relative Humidity by Means of Aqueous Solutions ASTM Designation E104-85 (reapproved 1996) for additional information.

Factory Recalibration / Certification

The Kestrel should be recalibrated if the RH sensor has shown drift in its RH measurement. The Kestrel RH sensor is specified to develop less than 2% drift over 24 months. You may return your Kestrel to NK for Factory Recalibration of the relative humidity and related measurements. Recalibration is available with and without certification of NIST traceability and calibration stickers. Note that NK can recalibrate and certify any of the values measured by your Kestrel. Please contact NK for more information about Factory Recalibration and certification.

Field Recalibration

As an alternative to Factory Recalibration, this kit allows you to perform dozens of humidity recalibrations in the field to ensure that your Kestrel is always performing within specifications. This manual explains in detail all of the steps for recalibrating your Kestrel's humidity Sensor. This process will take approximately 50 hours, including setup and calibration.

Please read ALL of these instructions before beginning the recalibration of your Kestrel!

Ensure that you are performing the calibration in a climate controlled environment such as a home or office and make sure your calibration location is not near any windows or air conditioning or heating vents. Even temperature changes as slight as 2 deg F while calibrating can negatively impact accuracy so if you are not sure that your calibration environment is stable enough, or to ensure an accurate calibration, place the entire Cal Kit inside an insulated cooler or if a cooler is not available, wrapped in a thick blanket. Further temperature control can be gained by placing additional containers of room temperature water inside the cooler or blanket, (gallon jugs work fine).

Contents of the Humidity Calibration Kit

- » Two jars with color-coded salt chamber labels, plastic spacer grids and sealing lids
- » One jar with no spacer grid (for water)
- » One vial with magnesium chloride (MgCl) salt and blue color-coded label
- » One vial with sodium chloride salt (NaCl) and red color-coded label
- » One RH Calibration Kit insulated bag/carry case
- » One color-coded labeled measuring cup

Note: Our calibration process has changed. The changes will require more time but will improve relative humidity calibration accuracy vs. the previous method. Please familiarize yourself with the new process. Note: Only place one Kestrel unit in each calibration jar at a time. Attempting to calibrate more than one unit in each jar at the same time will reduce RH calibration accuracy. If you are attempting to calibrate multiple units the process can be overlapped so that while the first Kestrel unit is equilibrating in the second jar, the second Kestrel unit can begin equilibrating in the first jar.

Example Recalibration Schedule					
Day 1		Day 2		Day 3	
8:30am	9:00am	9:00am	10:00am	10:00am	11:00am
Set up calibration jars-30min	Begin equilibration in 1st jar-24hr	1st Jar calibration point taken-1hr	Begin equilibration in 2nd jar-24hr	2nd Jar calibration point taken-1hr	Complete

Preparing the Calibration Salt Solutions

- » For your first use only, you will need to add water to the provided salts to prepare the saturated salt solutions for the calibration chambers.
 - » Note that it is important not to cross-contaminate either salt solution with the other salt. For this reason, every item is color-coded. Make sure to keep red items with red, and blue with blue, throughout the mixing and calibrating process.
 - » You will be mixing the salts with water. We recommend distilled water if available, but clean uncontaminated tap water will not measurably affect the accuracy of your results.
 - » For both solutions, your aim is to produce a “slurry” in which you can still see visible grains of salt as well as a small amount of liquid water above the salt.
1. Open the two labeled jars. Remove the two plastic spacer grids from the jars.
 2. Open the sealed vial labeled “Sodium Chloride 75.30%” and dump the salt into the bottom of the jar with the same label.
 3. Fill the small measuring cup to the RED line marked “NaCl” (13 ml.) with distilled or clean tap water. Add to jar.
 4. Using a stirring stick, stir the solution for at least a minute. Please do not shake jar to stir as this will deposit salts on the side of the jar, affecting the overall solution. Observe the consistency. If necessary, add a few drops of water to achieve the desired slurry consistency, and stir some more.
 5. Place the lid with the same label on the jar and tighten securely.
 6. Repeat for the Magnesium Chloride 32.80% solution, filling the measuring cup to the BLUE line marked MgCl (5 ml.) and using the BLUE color-coded supplies. You may need to use a stirring stick to scrape the salt out of the vial or bag.

7. Make sure not to pour in more than 5 ml. of water! It is better to start with slightly less water, and add it a drop at a time, as this solution tends to absorb water quickly and become too wet.
8. Return the two plastic spacer grids to their jars so the feet sit down in the salt slurry.
9. Fill the empty third jar with room temperature water.
10. For K4 units, remove the lanyard.
11. For Kestrel 3000-3500 units, remove the lanyard keeper and slide the protective case off the lanyard. Fold the lanyard a couple times to shorten it and affix with a small rubber band so that the full lanyard length is shorter than the Kestrel 3000-3500 body and that the lanyard cannot come in contact with the salt solution.
12. Only calibrate one Kestrel unit in the jar at a time. Attempting to calibrate more than one unit at a time will reduce RH calibration accuracy.

Note: The plastic spacers should not be used for the calibration of the Kestrel 4400/4600 as they will not fit. When placing the Kestrel 4400/4600 in the jar, inserting it upside down is recommended. The black globe is more easily cleaned when transferred from one salt jar to the next than the bottom of the Kestrel.

Note: The salt solutions will tend to change over time. The NaCl solution will tend to dry out, and the MgCl solution will tend to pull humidity from the air and get too wet. For this reason, keep the lids securely closed on the calibration chambers except when opening them to load a unit for calibration. You may add drops of water to the NaCl solution to return it to the proper "slurry" consistency if required. You may also place the MgCl solution in a clean pan in a slow oven to dry it if it becomes too wet, or you may simply purchase replacement salt jar and remix the solutions from scratch.

Setting up the Relative Humidity recalibration routine

1. Follow the instructions for your model Kestrel.

Kestrel 4000-4600

- » In the main menu select System, then select Humidity Cal. In some older firmware versions, Humidity Cal is found directly on the main menu.
- » Set Period to at least 60 minutes. Adding additional time, (up to 120 min) may improve calibration accuracy.
- » Set RH Point 1 to 32.8
- » Set RH Point 2 to 75.3.
- » Do not press Start at this time.

Kestrel 3000-3500 (Three-Button)

- » With the unit turned off, press the center and left button at the same time to start the RH Calibration routine. (if on, the unit may be turned off by holding down the center button)
- » With P1 showing, press the center button again to bring up the first calibration point value. Scroll till 32.8 is showing, then press the center button.
- » With P2 showing, press the center button again to bring up the second calibration point value. Scroll till 75.3 is showing, then press the center button.
- » Do not press any additional buttons at this time.

Kestrel 3000 (Two-Button)

- » With the Kestrel turned on and displaying the Dew Point measurement (not Relative Humidity), press the On and Mode button at the same time for approximately 6 seconds to set to the RH calibration values. The screen will display P1.

- » With P1 showing, press the On button again to bring up the first calibration point value. Adjust the value till 75.3 is showing by pressing Mode to change the value of the flashing digit and pressing On to move to the next digit. (In Two-Button Kestrel 300 units, the values for P1 and P2 are reversed from other Kestrel units.) Once the tenths' and ones' place values are set, press On again to accept the calibration value. (The tenths' place value cannot be changed.) The screen will display P2.
 - » With P2 showing, press the On button again to bring up the second calibration point value. Using the same method as above, set the value to 32.8, then press the On button.
 - » Press Mode till the Kestrel displays the Relative Humidity measurement.
 - » Do not press any additional buttons at this time.
2. Place the Kestrel in the 1st jar with the impeller facing down. (For Kestrel 3000-3500 & 4000-4600 units, the 1st jar will be the 32.8% RH jar. For Two-Button 3000 units the 1st jar will be the 75.3% jar.) If calibrating a Three-Button Kestrel 3000-3500, ensure the lanyard is hanging on the front side of the unit, opposite from the RH sensor hole in the rear. Ensure the lanyard is not in contact with the salt water solution.
 3. Close the zipper case with all three jars inside and if using an additional insulated cooler and water jugs, place everything inside the larger cooler with the lid closed. Ensure the salt jars remain level so that the Kestrel unit maintains its position above the salt.
 4. Let the kit sit for at least 24 hours to ensure the temperature within the kit has equilibrated and the humidity inside the jars has reached the correct levels.
 5. After the 24 hour equilibration period, open the 1st jar and while keeping the jar opening covered as much as possible, quickly remove the Kestrel unit and start the first calibration routine by following the instructions below. Afterwards, return the Kestrel to the 1st jar.

Kestrel 4000-4600

- » In the Humidity Cal menu, scroll to Start 1 and press select. The line will change to say Running 1 and the number of seconds will countdown till the first calibration measurement is taken. Once complete, the line will display Start 1 again.

Kestrel 3000-3500 (Three-Button)

- » With the screen showing C1 press the center button to start a 60 minute countdown. The screen will flash between C1 and the remaining number of minutes till the first calibration measurement is taken. Once complete, the screen will display C2.

Kestrel 3000 (Two-Button)

- » With the Kestrel turned on and in Relative Humidity Mode, press the On and Mode button at the same time for approximately 6 seconds to start the RH Calibration routine. The screen will display C1.
 - » With the screen showing C1, press Mode to start the 60 minute timer till the first calibration measurement is taken. The screen will flash between C1 and the preprogrammed RH calibration value for 60 minutes till the first calibration measurement is taken. Once complete, the screen will display C2.
6. Make a note of what time the calibration routine will end. (60 min for Kestrel 3000-3500 or 60-120 minutes for Kestrel 4000-4600 units, depending on what was set)
 7. After ensuring the lid is closed tightly, return the jars to the case and if using, return the zipper case to the insulated cooler.
 8. After the countdown for the first calibration measurement has ended, remove the Kestrel from the 1st jar and make sure any salt or water is wiped off.
 9. Move the Kestrel to the 2nd salt jar and make sure that the jar lid is closed tightly. (For Kestrel 3000-3500 & 4000-4600 units, the 2nd jar will be the 75.3% RH jar. For Two-Button 3000 units the 2nd jar will be the 32.8% jar.) Return the jars to the zipper pouch and if using, into the insulated cooler as well. Let the kit sit for an additional 24 hour equilibration period.

10. After the 24 hour equilibration period, open the 2nd jar and while keeping the jar opening covered as much as possible, quickly remove the Kestrel unit and following the instructions below start the second calibration routine. Afterwards, return the Kestrel to the 2nd jar.

Kestrel 4000-4600

- » In the Humidity Cal menu, scroll to Start 2 and press select. The line will change to say Running 2 and the number of seconds will countdown till the calibration measurement is taken.

Kestrel 2500-3000 (Three-Button)

- » With the screen showing C2, press the center button to start a 60 minute countdown. The screen will flash between C2 and the remaining number of minutes till the second calibration measurement is taken.

Kestrel 3000 (Two-Button)

- » With the screen showing C2, press Mode to start the 60 minute timer till the second calibration measurement is taken. The screen will flash between C2 and the preprogramed RH calibration value for 60 minutes till the second calibration measurement is taken.
11. Make a note of what time the calibration routine will end. (60 min for Kestrel 3000-3500 or 60-120 minutes for Kestrel 4000-4600 units depending on what was set.)
 12. After ensuring the lid is closed tightly, return the jars to the zipper case and if using, return the zipper case to the insulated cooler.
 13. After the countdown for the second calibration measurement has ended, remove the Kestrel from the jar. The display should indicate that the second calibration point is finished.
 14. Press the Mode or Exit button to return to the normal mode of operation. Wipe or rinse the unit clean. Your Kestrel is now recalibrated and ready to take accurate measurements.

Using the Calibration Kit to Check Your Unit's Calibration Accuracy

1. Prep the salt jars and Kestrel unit as described in the section titled Preparing the Salt Solutions and Kestrel for Calibration
2. Allow the salt jars to sit inside the zipper pouch for 10 hours to equilibrate and generate the desired RH.
3. Set your Kestrel to display Relative Humidity. For Kestrel 4000-4600 units, go into the settings menu and turn off Auto Shutdown.
4. Place your Kestrel in one of the two salt jars and let it sit for 30 min inside the insulated zipper pouch.
5. Remove the salt jar and read the display through the jar.
6. Repeat the process in the 2nd jar.

If the difference between the Relative Humidity reading displayed on the Kestrel and the intended humidity listed on the jar label is outside the accuracy specification for your unit you should consider recalibrating your Kestrel using the steps outlined in this manual.



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